

Directions: There are 5 questions followed by four options. Read each question carefully. Decide which choice is the correct answer and write the answer on the line next to the question.

- _____ 1. An issue that divided the North and South and led to the Civil War was the
- A. length of the term of the president
 - B. use of judicial review by the Supreme Court
 - C. balance of power between the states and the federal government
 - D. the Mexican War
- _____ 2. Which event led directly to the secession of Southern States from the Union in 1860 and 1861?
- A. election of Abraham Lincoln as president
 - B. passage of the Kansas-Nebraska Act
 - C. adoption of a new fugitive slave law
 - D. decision of the Supreme Court in Dred Scott v. Sanford
- _____ 3. By issuing the Emancipation Proclamation, President Abraham Lincoln
- A. lost Northern support for the war
 - B. broadened Union war goals to include ending slavery
 - C. strengthened the principle of states' rights
 - D. brought a quick end to the war
- _____ 4. During the first half of the 19th century, the abolition movement worked to
- A. end slavery
 - B. promote the civil service system
 - C. establish free public schools
 - D. limit consumption of alcoholic beverages
- _____ 5. What advantage did the South have over the North during the Civil War?
- A. greater manufacturing
 - B. more effective navy
 - C. better government
 - D. more capable military leaders