

Mr. Saccullo  
Ms. Petrie  
Mr. Finocchiaro

**Essential Questions**  
**Chapter 17 Section 3**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Period: \_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Answer the essential questions in short paragraphs 5-6 sentences long. You must use proper grammar and spelling. Your answers must be typed. Include both the question and the answer on your assignment.

1. (a) Define the term “Scalawag” (b) Describe individuals who were labeled as a “Scalawag.” (c) What political party did a “Scalawag” side with?
2. (a) Define the term “Carpetbagger” (b) Describe individuals who were labeled as a “Carpetbagger.” (c) What political party did a “Carpetbagger” side with?
3. What were three ways white southerners resisted the expansion of African American rights?
4. (a) What was the main objective of the KKK (Ku Klux Klan)? (b) What violent activities did the KKK engage in to achieve their objectives?
5. How did the state governments under Reconstruction reform education?
6. How did sharecroppers get land to farm?
7. Explain Frederick Douglass’s role as an African American leader. (page 511)